







## Innovative mechanism to prevent evictions: the case of the City of Bologna

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## PERMANENT MEMORANDUM - BOLOGNA

Permanent memorandum of understanding to prevent evictions, since 2011, signed by:

- Prefecture of Bologna;
- Emilia-Romagna region;
- Bologna province;
- Municipalities;
- Bologna Bar Association;
- trade unions and associations for landlords and tenants;
- credit institutions and banking foundations.

new contract

### TARGETS OF MEMORANDUM:

- access to a contribution to balance the not paid rent (arrears) in order to avoid the validation of eviction or,
- if there is an eviction validation not yet carried out, for the payment of 2/3 of the deposit of a new accommodation.

The contribution covers 100% of arrears, until a maximum of 8.000 euros in high density counties, or until a maximum of 4.000 euros in other counties.

The measure can also cover up to 12.000 euros if the existing contract lasts for more than 2 years, or –if eviction has already been declared – to pay rates and deposit for the

## ACER: SOCIAL HOUSING IN BOLOGNA

- ACER BOLOGNA has blocked the eviction protocol until end of year 2020;
- the Protocol provides for defaulting -without malice -tenants, in possession of certain requirements, access to a dedicated fund that allows them to avoid eviction by providing contributions;
- these are extraordinary intervention measures, to reduce housing problems in support of families affected by the request for eviction for arrears in situations linked to the economic crisis.



# FORM TO FILL IN TO BENEFIT FROM ECONOMIC HELP TO AVOID EVICTION

#### Topic requirements:

- residence for at least one year, at the date of request, in the accommodation located in the Municipality of Bologna covered by the lease;
- Family income not exceeding Euro 26,000-35,000.00;
- ➤ overall arrears, quantified at the date of the first hearing, not exceeding € 10,000.00;
- > Reasons for current economic difficulties.

### COVID ERA

The Court in Bologna is experimenting a new protocol on line, to avoid people assembling in the same chamber, during eviction hearings, so that dates are scheduled on a longer lapse of time.

Strong recommendation to enter the memorandum of understanding or to enter the mediation phase before going to Court; these two options shall be positively considered on both sides, as procedural good faith behavior.

# "LIVE" CASES FROM OUR ASSOCIATION AVVOCATO DI STRADA BOLOGNA

Mr. Coleman: social housing, dormitory, private rented

sector

Mr. Alphaman: private rented sector

Mrs. West: neighbours









## Thank you